

WESTERN CARRIERS (INDIA) LIMITED

Policy on Materiality of Related Party Transactions

1. INTRODUCTION

The Board of Directors (the “**Board**”) of Western Carriers (India) Limited (the “**Company**”) has adopted the following policy and procedures (the “**Policy**”) with regard to the Related Party Transactions, as defined below. The Audit Committee shall review and may propose amendments to this policy, as may be required.

The Policy, as approved by the Board on 18th March, 2023, shall be applicable to the Company with effect from 01st April, 2023.

The Related Transaction policy has been suitably amended, adopted and modified in line with the requirements of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) (Amendment) Regulations, 2018 (w.e.f. July 01, 2025), by the Board of Directors in their meeting held on August 14, 2025.

The existing Related Transaction policy has been suitably amended, adopted, and modified in line with the requirements of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) (Amendment) Regulations, 2018 (w.e.f. November 18, 2025) by the Board of Directors in their meeting held on January 16, 2026.

2. APPLICABILITY

This policy shall be applicable to Company and its subsidiaries.

This policy has been enacted to regulate transactions between the Company and its related parties based on the laws and regulations applicable to the Company.

3. OBJECTIVES

This policy is framed as per the requirement of Regulation 23 of the Listing Regulations to ensure the proper approval and reporting of transactions between the Company and its related parties as determined under Listing Regulations, Companies Act, 2013 and rules prescribed there under (“**Act**”), and any other laws and regulations as may be applicable to the Company.

The Company is required to disclose in its annual financial statements and Board's Report, certain transactions between the Company and related parties as well as policy relating thereto. This Policy shall be disclosed on the website of the Company and a web link there to shall be provided in the Annual Report.

4. DEFINITIONS

Definition of some of the key terms used in this policy are given below:

1. ‘**Act**’ means Companies Act, 2013, and the rules thereunder, as amended from time to time
2. ‘**Arm’s Length Transaction**’ means a transaction between the Company and its Related Parties that is conducted as if they were unrelated and at a fair value, so that there is no conflict of interest.
3. ‘**Associate Company**’ shall have the meaning as defined in Section 2(6) of the Act.

4. **‘Audit Committee’** or ‘Committee’ means the Committee of the Board formed under Section 177 of the Act and Regulation 18 of the Listing Regulations.
5. “Company” means Western Carriers (India) Limited.
6. **‘Director’** means a director on the Board of the Company.
7. **‘Key Managerial Personnel’** or **‘KMP’** means a key managerial personnel as defined under Section 2(51) of the Companies Act.
8. **‘Listing Regulations’** mean the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and any amendments or modifications or circulars or notifications issued thereunder.
9. **“Material modification”** means any modification made in the value/exposure of any ongoing or proposed Related Party Transaction, as originally approved by the Audit Committee and/or shareholders, which has the effect of variation in the approved value of the transaction, by 20% or more or by which the transaction ceases to be in ordinary course and/or on arm’s length basis or such other parameter as may be determined by the Audit Committee from time to time.
10. **‘Material Related Party Transaction’** means a transaction with a Related Party if the transaction / transactions to be entered into individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year, exceeds rupees one thousand (1000) crores or ten percent (10%) of the annual consolidated turnover of the Company as per the last audited financial statements of the Company. For this purpose, any transaction involving payments made to Related Party with respect to brand usage or royalty, either individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year, exceeding five percent (5%) of the annual consolidated turnover of the Company as per the Company’s last audited financial statement, shall also be considered as Material Related Party Transaction.
11. **‘Ordinary Course of Business’** with reference to a transaction with a related party means a transaction which is:
 - I. carried out in the normal course of business envisaged in accordance with the Memorandum of Association of the Company as amended from time to time;
 - II. historical practice with a pattern of frequency;
 - III. common commercial practice; or
 - IV. meets any other parameters/criteria as decided by the Board/Audit Committee, from time to time.
12. **‘Policy’** means this policy on Materiality of Related Party Transactions.
13. **‘Related Party’** has the meaning as assigned to it under the Act and Regulation 2(1) (zb) of the Listing Regulations, as amended from time to time. However, (a) any person or entity belonging to the promoter or promoter group of the Company, or (b) any person or entity holding equity shares: (i) of 20% or more; or (ii) of 10% or more, with effect from April 1, 2023, in the Company either directly or on a beneficial

interest basis as provided under the Act, at any time, during the immediately preceding financial year, shall be deemed to be a related party.

14. **'Related Party Transaction'** or **'RPT'** has the meaning prescribed to it under the Listing Regulations and shall include transactions given in clause (a) to (g) of Section 188(1) of the Act.
15. "Relative" means a relative as defined under the 2(77) of the Companies Act, 2013 and rules prescribed thereunder.
16. **'Stock Exchanges'** means the stock exchanges where the specified securities of the Company are listed.
17. **'Subsidiary company'** or **'Subsidiary'** means a company as defined under Section 2(87) of the Act.

Words and expressions not defined in this Policy shall have the same meaning as contemplated in the Act read with the rules made thereunder, the Listing Regulations and any other applicable laws or regulations.

18. "Subsequent Material Modification" means any modification made in the value/exposure of any ongoing or proposed Related Party Transaction, as originally approved by the Audit Committee and/or shareholders, which has the effect of variation in the approved value of the transaction, by 25% or more or by which the transaction ceases to be in ordinary course and/or on arm's length basis or such other parameter as may be determined by the Audit Committee from time to time.

5. POLICY

Identification of Related Parties

1. Each Director and KMP shall disclose to the Company Secretary in form MBP-1, at the time of appointment, beginning of every financial year and whenever there is any change in the disclosure so made, about all persons, entities, firms in which he/she is interested, whether directly or indirectly. The Company shall ensure that no transaction is entered into with any Related Party without requisite approvals.
2. The Company Secretary shall compile the information received from all concerned and send the information about such Related Parties to the respective functional heads (i.e. accounts, finance, legal, human resources, marketing etc.), business heads and any other concerned person for their information and any necessary action.
3. The concerned functional / business head shall forward to the Company Secretary and Chief Financial Officer, the details of any proposed Related Party Transaction with the draft terms and conditions or other related information and certifying that such transactions are at Arm's Length and in the ordinary course of business. The Company Secretary or the Chief Financial Officer, upon receipt of such information, will furnish the same to Audit Committee for its approval and further action, if any.
4. Any proposed modification(s) in the Related Party Transactions already entered into shall be intimated to the Company Secretary and Chief Financial Officer by the functional/ business head, which shall be placed before the Audit Committee for its prior approval in accordance with this Policy.

Approval of the Audit Committee

1. All the Related Party Transactions and subsequent Material Modifications shall require prior approval of the Audit Committee.
2. Only those members of the Audit Committee, who are independent directors, shall approve related party transactions.
3. Where the Audit Committee does not approve the Related Party Transactions, other than prescribed in Clauses (a) to (g) of Section 188(1) of the Act, it shall make its recommendations to the Board for approval.
4. The Audit Committee may grant omnibus approval for Related Party Transactions subject to the conditions as laid down under Section 177 of the Act and Regulation 23 of the Listing Regulations. Additionally, subject to the Act, the Audit Committee may also grant omnibus approval for Related Party Transactions of unforeseen nature not exceeding Rs.1,00,00,000 per transaction.
5. Such omnibus approvals shall be valid for a period not exceeding one year and shall require fresh approvals after the expiry of one year. The provisions of this clause shall not apply to a transaction, other than a transaction referred to in Section 188, between a holding company and its wholly owned subsidiary company
6. Further, any Related Party Transaction entered into by a Director/ officer of a Company involving an amount not exceeding Rs. 1,00,00,000 which has been undertaken without obtaining the prior approval of the Audit Committee, or which is not ratified within 3 (three) months of entering into such transaction, shall be voidable at the option of the Audit Committee and if the contract or arrangement is with a Related Party to any Director, or is authorised by any other Director, the Directors concerned shall indemnify the Company against any loss incurred by it.
7. A Related Party Transaction to which a Subsidiary is a party but the Company is not a party, shall require prior approval of the Audit Committee if the value of such transaction whether entered into individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year exceeds 10% of the annual consolidated turnover, as per the last audited financial statements of the Company. Further, with effect from April 1, 2023, a Related Party Transaction to which a Subsidiary is a party but the Company is not a party, shall require prior approval of the Audit Committee if the value of such transaction whether entered into individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year, exceeds 10% of the annual standalone turnover, as per the last audited financial statements of the Subsidiary.
8. Pursuant to Regulation 23(1) of the Listing Regulations, the threshold limits for Related Party Transactions (other than wholly-owned Subsidiaries) for granting omnibus approval by the Audit Committee for each financial year is as under:

A transaction with a related party shall be considered material, if the transaction(s) to be entered into individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year exceeds the following:

Consolidated Turnover of Listed Entity	Threshold
(I) Up to ₹20,000 Crore	10% of the annual consolidated turnover of the listed entity
(II) More than ₹20,000 Crore to upto ₹40,000 Crore	₹2,000 Crore + 5% of the annual consolidated turnover of the listed entity above ₹20,000 Crore
(III) More than ₹40,000 Crore	₹3,000 Crore + 2.5% of the annual consolidated turnover of the listed entity above ₹40,000 Crore or ₹5000 Crores, whichever is lower.

For the sake of clarity, the Audit Committee may grant omnibus approval for Related Party Transactions with wholly owned subsidiaries exceeding the threshold limits prescribed above, subject to compliance with the provisions of the Act and other applicable law.

9. Any member of the Audit Committee who has a potential conflict of interest in any Related Party Transaction shall abstain from discussion and voting on such Related Party Transaction.
10. Information to be reviewed by the Audit Committee for approval of RPTs:
The Company shall provide the following information, along with the information as per Industry standards, for review of the audit committee for approval of a proposed RPT:
 - a. Type, material terms and particulars of the proposed transaction;
 - b. Name of the related party and its relationship with the listed entity or its subsidiary, including nature of its concern or interest (financial or otherwise);
 - c. Tenure of the proposed transaction (particular tenure shall be specified);
 - d. Value of the proposed transaction;
 - e. The percentage of the listed entity's annual consolidated turnover, for the immediately preceding financial year, that is represented by the value of the proposed transaction (and for a RPT involving a subsidiary, such percentage calculated on the basis of the subsidiary's annual turnover on a standalone basis shall be additionally provided);
 - f. If the transaction relates to any loans, inter-corporate deposits, advances or investments made or given by the listed entity or its subsidiary:
 - i. details of the source of funds in connection with the proposed transaction;
 - ii. where any financial indebtedness is incurred to make or give loans, inter corporate deposits, advances or investments, • nature of indebtedness; • cost of funds; and • tenure;
 - iii. applicable terms, including covenants, tenure, interest rate and repayment schedule, whether secured or unsecured; if secured, the nature of security; and
 - iv. the purpose for which the funds will be utilized by the ultimate beneficiary of such funds pursuant to the RPT.
 - g. Justification as to why the RPT is in the interest of the listed entity;

- h. A copy of the valuation or other external party report, if any such report has been relied upon;
- i. Percentage of the counter-party's annual consolidated turnover that is represented by the value of the proposed RPT on a voluntary basis;
- j. Whether the Related Party Transaction would affect the independence or present a conflict of interest for any Director or Key Managerial Personnel of the Company, taking into account the size of the transaction, the overall financial position of the Director, Key Managerial Personnel or other Related Party, the direct or indirect nature of the Director's interest, Key Managerial Personnel's or other Related Party's interest in the transaction and the ongoing nature of any proposed relationship and any other factors the Committee deems relevant;
- k. Any other information that may be relevant.

Approval of Board of Directors

1. The following Related Party Transactions which are not in the ordinary course of business or are in the ordinary course of business but are not on Arm's Length basis shall require prior approval of the Board:
 - a. Sale, purchase or supply of any goods or materials; or
 - b. Selling or otherwise disposing of, or buying, property of any kind; or
 - c. Leasing of property of any kind; or
 - d. Availing or rendering of any services; or
 - e. Appointment of any agent for purchase or sale of goods, materials, services or property; or
 - f. Such Related Party's appointment to any office or place of profit in the Company, its Subsidiary or Associate Company; or
 - g. Underwriting the subscription of any securities or derivatives thereof, of the Company.
2. All the Material Related Party Transactions shall be considered and approved by the Board before the same are considered by the shareholders for their approval except for (i) those transactions which are between the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary whose accounts are consolidated with the Company and placed before the shareholders at the general meeting for approval; and (ii) transactions entered into between two wholly-owned subsidiaries of the Company, whose accounts are consolidated with such holding company and placed before the shareholders at the general meeting for approval.
3. Where any Director is interested in any contract or arrangement with a Related Party, such Director shall not be present at the meeting during discussions and voting on the subject matter of the resolution relating to such Related Party Transaction.
4. Where any contract or arrangement is entered into by a Director or any other employee, without obtaining the consent of the Board and if it is not ratified by the Board at a meeting within three months from the date on which such contract or arrangement was entered into, such contract or arrangement shall be voidable at the option of the Board and if the contract or arrangement is with a related party to any Director, or is authorized by any other Director, the Directors concerned shall indemnify the Company against any loss incurred by it.

Approval of Shareholders

1. Related Party Transactions set out above which require Board approval and exceed the limits as prescribed under Section 188 of the Act, shall be placed for shareholders' approval by way of a resolution, except for transactions which are between the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary whose accounts are consolidated with the Company and placed before the shareholders at the general meeting for approval. Any shareholder which is a Related Party in the context of the proposed Related Party Transaction shall abstain from voting on the resolution concerning such Related Party transaction.

2. Subject to the provisions of Regulation 23(4) of the Listing Regulations, all Material Related Party Transactions shall be approved by the shareholders' and their approval will be sought by way of a resolution. No Related Parties shall vote to approve the Material Related Party Transactions, irrespective of whether the entity is a party to the particular transaction or not, provided that (i) the requirements under this sub-para shall not apply in respect of a resolution plan approved under Section 31 of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016, subject to the event being disclosed at the Stock Exchanges within 1 (one) day of the resolution plan being approved; and (ii) prior approval of the shareholders of the Company shall not be required for a Related Party Transaction to which the listed Subsidiary is a party but the listed entity is not a party, if regulation 23 and sub-regulation (2) of regulation 15 of these regulations are applicable to such listed subsidiary.
3. The explanatory statement contained in the notice sent to the shareholders for seeking their approval for an RPT shall provide the minimum information so as to enable the shareholders to take a view whether the terms and conditions of the RPT are favourable to the listed entity.
4. The notice being sent to the shareholders seeking approval for any material RPT shall, in addition to the requirements under the Companies Act, 2013, include the following information as a part of the explanatory statement:
 - (a) Shall provide the following information, to the extent applicable.
 - a. Type, material terms and particulars of the proposed transaction;
 - b. Name of the related party and its relationship with the listed entity or its subsidiary, including nature of its concern or interest (financial or otherwise);
 - c. Tenure of the proposed transaction (particular tenure shall be specified);
 - d. Value of the proposed transaction;
 - e. The percentage of the listed entity's annual consolidated turnover, for the immediately preceding financial year, that is represented by the value of the proposed transaction (and for a RPT involving a subsidiary, such percentage calculated on the basis of the subsidiary's annual turnover on a standalone basis shall be additionally provided);
 - f. If the transaction relates to any loans, inter-corporate deposits, advances or investments made or given by the listed entity or its subsidiary:
 - i. details of the source of funds in connection with the proposed transaction;
 - ii. where any financial indebtedness is incurred to make or give loans, inter corporate deposits, advances or investments, • nature of indebtedness; • cost of funds; and • tenure;
 - iii. applicable terms, including covenants, tenure, interest rate and repayment schedule, whether secured or unsecured; if secured, the nature of security; and
 - iv. the purpose for which the funds will be utilized by the ultimate beneficiary of such funds pursuant to the RPT.
 - (b) The Audit Committee can approve redaction (process of editing text for publication) of commercial secrets and such other information that would affect competitive position of listed entity from disclosures to shareholders. Further, the Audit Committee shall certify that, in its assessment, the redacted disclosures still provide all the necessary information to the public shareholders for informed decision-making.
 - (c) Justification as to why the proposed transaction is in the interest of the listed entity.
 - (d) Statement of assessment by the Audit Committee that relevant disclosures for decision-making were placed before them, and they have determined that the promoter(s) will not benefit from the RPT at the expense of public shareholders.

(e) Disclose the fact that the Audit Committee had reviewed the certificate provided by the CEO or CFO or any other KMP as well as the certificate provided by the promoter directors of the Listed Entity as required under Para 3(2)(b) of these Standards.

(f) Copy of the valuation report or other reports of external party, if any, considered by Audit Committee while approving the RPT.

(g) In case of sale, purchase, or supply of goods or services [as provided in B(2) in the format as specified in Para 4 of these Standards], or the sale, lease, or disposal of assets of a subsidiary, unit, division, or undertaking of the listed entity [as provided in B(7) in the format as specified in Para 4 of these Standards], if the Audit Committee has reviewed the terms and conditions of bids from unrelated parties then such fact shall be stated. In case bids have not been invited, the fact shall be disclosed along with the justification thereof, and in case comparable bids are not available, state the basis for recommending that the terms of the RPT are beneficial to the shareholders.

(h) Comments of the Board/ Audit Committee of the listed entity, if any.

(i) Any other information that may be relevant.

Evaluation Process of Related Party Transactions

1. To approve a Related Party Transaction, the Committee/ Board/ Shareholders, shall be provided all relevant material information of such transaction, including the terms and such other details as required under the Act, the Listing Regulations or by the Audit Committee/ Board, as the case may be. While approving a Related Party Transaction, the Audit Committee/ Board will consider the following factors, among others, to the extent relevant:
 - a. whether the terms on which Related Party Transaction is proposed are fair and on arm's length basis to the Company;
 - b. whether the Related Party Transaction would affect the independence of an independent director;
 - c. whether the Related Party Transaction includes any potential reputational risk that may arise as a result of or in connection with the proposed transaction; and
 - d. whether the Related Party Transaction would present conflict of interest for any Director or KMP of the Company.
 - e. whenever there is any doubt with regard to transactions with Related Parties and/or the applicable corporate governance requirements, the Audit Committee/ Board shall be entitled to seek a legal opinion/clarification for the same.
2. The Audit Committee shall consider all relevant facts and circumstances regarding a Related Party Transaction placed before it.
3. In the event any Director, KMP or any other employee becomes aware of any Related Party Transaction that has been omitted to be approved by the Audit Committee/ Board/ shareholders or is in deviation of this Policy, such person shall promptly notify the company secretary of the Company, of such transaction, who shall ensure that such transaction is brought to the notice of the Audit Committee or the Board, as applicable, at the earliest.
4. The Audit Committee/ Board shall evaluate such transactions and may decide as it considers appropriate, subject to the Act and the SEBI Listing Regulations, necessary action to be taken, including ratification, revision or termination of the Related Party Transaction.
5. All international related party contract / arrangements shall comply with International Transfer Pricing Requirement under Section 92B of the Income Tax Act, 1961 including certification from independent accountants, if any, under the Transfer Pricing Regulations.

6. DISCLOSURE

1. In terms of the provisions of Section 134(3)(h) of the Act, Related Party Transactions shall be disclosed in the Board's report in the prescribed form.
2. Details of all Material Related Party Transactions shall be disclosed in accordance with Regulation 27 of the SEBI Listing Regulations.
3. Details of all Related Party Transactions on a consolidated basis, shall be disclosed to the Stock Exchanges, within 15 (fifteen) days from the date of publication of the Company's half yearly, standalone and consolidated financial results in the format specified in the relevant accounting standards and publish the same on its website. From April 1, 2023, such disclosures shall be made every six months on the date of publication of the Company's standalone and consolidated financial results.
4. This Policy shall be disclosed under a separate section on the website of the Company and a web link thereto shall also be provided in the annual report of the Company.
5. The Company shall keep one or more registers giving separately the particulars of all contracts or arrangements with any Related Party.

7. POLICY REVIEW

1. This Policy is based on the provisions of the Act and the Listing Regulations, and shall be reviewed by the Board at least once every 3 (three) years.
2. In case of any changes in the provisions of the Act, the Listing Regulations or any other regulation which are inconsistent with the Policy, such amended provisions would prevail over the Policy.
3. The company secretary and chief financial officer are jointly authorized to proposed matter to amend this Policy to be made consistent with the prevailing provisions of the Act and the Listing Regulations, which shall be placed before the Audit Committee and Board for their approval.

In case of any interpretation issue on any matter relating to this Policy, the Audit Committee/ Board shall refer the same for legal opinion.

8. GENERAL

In case of any doubt with regard to any provision of the Policy and also in respect of matters not covered herein, a reference shall be made to the chairman of the Committee. In all such matters, the interpretation and decision of the chairman shall be final. The Company reserves the right to modify, cancel, add, or amend any clause of this Policy as set out above.

**For and on behalf of the Board
Western Carriers (India) Limited**

**KANISHKA SETHIA
Director
DIN: 00267232**

WESTERN CARRIERS (INDIA) LIMITED

Policy on Materiality of Related Party Transactions

Particulars	Date	Version
Policy Adopted	18.03.2023	1.0
Reviewed and approved	14.08.2025	1.1
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